

Economic Anthropology:
Modes of Production

Anthropology 130
Fall 1974

1. Marx, Karl. Grundrisse. (trans. M. Nicolaus, Vintage Books 1973)

Relations of production (and exchange)	83-111
Social relations and exchange value	136-152 & 156-167
Circulation and value	186-203
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See also the following brief sections: 327-333; 711-712; 853-859; 881-882.

2. Marx, K., & Engels, F. The German Ideology (ed. R. Pascal, International Publishers, New York)

1. Ideology in general	6-16
1b. Concerning the production of consciousness	27-30
2. The real basis of ideology	
a. Intercourse and productive power	48-57
b. The relation of state and law to property	58-63
c. Natural and civilized instruments of production and forms of prosperity	

- 3 Marx, K. Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844 (Progress Publishers, Moscow 1967)

Estranged labour	64-78
Private property and communism	92-106
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Critique of the Hegelian dialectic philosophy as a whole	132-158

4. Marx, K. and Engels, F. On Colonialism (Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow)

"The British Rule in India	32-39
"The EIC - its history and Results	44-54
"Lord Canning's Proclamation and Land Tenure in India"	

5. Some other passages from Marx's works relevant to the question of modes of production (especially in Vols. I and III of the Capital) are collected in Karl Marx: Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy ed. T.B. Bottomore (McGraw-Hill paperbacks 1964) pp. 105-124.

6. Dumont, L. "The Individual as an Impediment to Sociological Comparison and Indian History" in ed. Singh, B., and Singh, J.B. Social and Economic Change. Bombay, 1967.

7. The Asiatic Mode of Production.

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8. Polanyi, K. 1944, The Great Transformation.

Ch. 4 Societies and Economic Systems

Ch. 5 The Evolution of the Market Pattern

Ch. 6 The Self Regulating Market

Ch. 10 Political Economy and the Discovery of Society

Ch. 17 Self-Regulation Impaired

Ch. 18 Disruptive Strains

9. polanyi, K. et al. (eds.) 1957. Trade and Market in the Early Empires.

"The Secular Debate on Economic Primitivism"

"Aristotle Discovers the Economy"

"The Economy as an Instituted Process"

"The Market: Theory and History"

9. Polanyi, continued

"Explosive Markets: The Berber Highlands"

"Marketless Trading in Hammurabi's Time"

"No Man's Coast"

10. Sahlins, M. 1974. Stone Age Economics.

Ch. 6 Exchange Value and the Diplomacy of Primitive Trade

Chs. 2-3 The Domestic Mode of Production

Ch. 5 On the Sociology of Primitive Exchange

11. Background reading on "economic anthropology"

Belshaw, C.S. 1965. Traditional Exchange and Modern Markets.

Nash, M. 1966. Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems.

Firth, R. (ed.) 1967. Themes in Economic Anthropology.

[see especially the essays by Firth, Douglas, Joy, Frankenberg, Cohen.]

12. Readings from Tribal and Peasant Economies [TPE] and Economic Development and Social Change [EDSC] (parallel to the Grundrisse, "Asiatic Mode", "Trade and Market in the Early Empires", "Domestic Mode" etc.)

- A. Sahlins, M. "Tribal Economics" [TPE]
 Nash, M. "The Organization of Economic Life" [TPE]
 Dalton, G. "Theoretical Issues in Economic Anthropology" [EDSC]
- B. Finley, M.I. "Wealth and Labor" [TPE]
 "Between Slavery and Freedom [EDSC]
 Pirenne, H. "Aspects of Medieval European Economy" [TPE]
 Polanyi, K. "Primitive Feudalism and the Feudalism of Decay" [EDSC]
- C. Armstrong, N.E. "Rossel Island Money" [TPE]
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 "Traditional Production in Primitive African Economies [TPE]
 Allan, W. "The Normal Surplus of Subsistence Agriculture" [EDSC]
 Bohannan, P. "The Impact of Money on an African Subsistence Economy" [TPE]
- D. Malinowski, B. "Kula" [TPE]
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